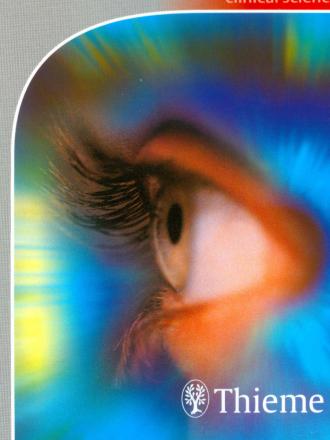
# Upnthalmology

A Pocket Textbook Atlas

G. Lang
2nd edition

clinical scienc



# **Contents**

# **Glossary** ··· XXIII

### Anatomic Overview ... XXVI

1	The Ophthalmic Examination 1
	Gabriele E. Lang and Gerhard K. Lang

1.1	Equipment ··· 1
1.2	History ··· 3
1.3	Visual Acuity ··· 3
1.4	Ocular Motility ··· 5
1.5	Binocular Alignment ··· 6
1.6	Examination of the Eyelids and Nasolacrimal Duct 6
1.7	Examination of the Conjunctiva ··· 7
1.8	Examination of the Cornea · · · 10
1.9	Examination of the Anterior Chamber · · · 11
1.10	Examination of the Lens ··· 12
1.11	Ophthalmoscopy ··· 12
1.12	Confrontation Field Testing · · · 13
1.13	Measurement of Intraocular Pressure ··· 14
1.14	Eyedrops, Ointment, and Bandages ··· 15

# **2 The Eyelids** ··· 17 Peter Wagner and Gerhard K. Lang

- 2.1 Basic Knowledge ··· 17
  2.2 Examination Methods ··· 19
  2.3 Developmental Anomalies ··
- 2.3 Developmental Anomalies ··· 20
  Coloboma ··· 20
  Epicanthal Folds ··· 21
  Blepharophimosis ··· 21
  Ankyloblepharon ··· 22

X	Contents
24	Deformitie

2.4	Deformities ··· 22
	Ptosis ··· 22
	Entropion ··· 24
	Ectropion ··· 28

Trichiasis ··· 29
Blepharospasm ··· 30

2.5 Disorders of the Skin and Margin of the Eyelid ··· 30 Contact Eczema ··· 30

Edema ··· 31

Seborrheic Blepharitis ··· 32 Herpes Simplex of the Eyelids ··· 33

Herpes Zoster Ophthalmicus ··· 34 Eyelid Abscess ··· 36

Tick Infestation of the Eyelids ··· 36 Louse Infestation of the Eyelids ··· 37

2.6 Disorders of the Eyelid Glands ··· 37 Hordeolum ··· 37 Chalazion ··· 38

2.7 Tumors ··· 40

Benign Tumors ··· 40 Ductal Cysts ··· 40 Xanthelasma ··· 40

Molluscum Contagiosum ··· 41
Cutaneous Horn ··· 41

Keratoacanthoma ··· 41

Hemangioma ··· 43 Neurofibromatosis (Recklinghausen Disease) ··· 44

Malignant Tumors ··· 45
Basal Cell Carcinoma ··· 45
Squamous Cell Carcinoma

Squamous Cell Carcinoma ··· 46 Adenocarcinoma ··· 47

3 Lacrimal System ··· 49

Peter Wagner and Gerhard K. Lang

3.1 Basic Knowledge ··· 49

3.2 Examination Methods ··· 52
Evaluation of Tear Formation ··· 52

Evaluation of Tear Drainage ··· 53

Disorders of the Lower Lacrimal System ··· 57
 Dacryocystitis ··· 57
 Acute Dacryocystitis ··· 57
 Chronic Dacryocystitis ··· 58

3.4	Neonatal Dacryocystitis ··· 60 Canaliculitis ··· 60 Tumors of the Lacrimal Sac ··· 61 Lacrimal System Dysfunction ··· 61 Keratoconjunctivitis Sicca ··· 61 Illacrimation ··· 63 Disorders of the Lacrimal Gland ··· 63 Acute Dacryoadenitis ··· 63 Chronic Dacryoadenitis ··· 64 Tumors of the Lacrimal Gland ··· 65
4	<b>Conjunctiva</b> ··· 67 Gerhard K. Lang and Gabriele E. Lang
4.1 4.2 4.3	Basic Knowledge ··· 67 Examination Methods ··· 68 Conjunctival Degeneration and Aging Changes ··· 69 Pinguecula ··· 69 Pterygium ··· 70 Pseudopterygium ··· 72 Subconjunctival Hemorrhage ··· 72 Calcareous Infiltration ··· 72 Conjunctival Xerosis ··· 73
4.4	Conjunctivitis ··· 74 General Notes on the Causes, Symptoms, and Diagnosis of Conjunctivitis ··· 74 Infectious Conjunctivitis ··· 82 Bacterial Conjunctivitis ··· 82 Chlamydial Conjunctivitis ··· 83 Inclusion Conjunctivitis ··· 83 Trachoma ··· 91 Viral Conjunctivitis ··· 91 Neonatal Conjunctivitis ··· 93 Parasitic and Mycotic Conjunctivitis ··· 96 Noninfectious Conjunctivitis ··· 96
4.5	Tumors ··· 102 Epibulbar Dermoid ··· 103 Conjunctival Hemangioma ··· 104 Epithelial Conjunctival Tumors ··· 104 Conjunctival Cysts ··· 104 Conjunctival Papilloma ··· 104 Conjunctival Carcinoma ··· 105 Melanocytic Conjunctival Tumors ··· 106

#### Contents XII

4.6	Conjunctival Nevus ··· 106 Conjunctival Melanosis ··· 110 Congenital Ocular Melanosis ··· 110 Conjunctival Lymphoma ··· 111 Kaposi's Sarcoma ··· 111 Conjunctival Deposits ··· 112
5	Cornea ··· 115 Gerhard K. Lang
5.1 5.2	Basic Knowledge ··· 115 Examination Methods ··· 117 Slit Lamp Examination ··· 118 Dye Examination of the Cornea ··· 118 Corneal Topography ··· 119 Determining Corneal Sensitivity ··· 119 Measuring the Density of the Corneal Epithelium ··· 119 Measuring the Diameter of the Cornea ··· 121 Corneal Pachymetry ··· 122
5.3	Confocal Corneal Microscopy ··· 122 Developmental Anomalies ··· 122 Protrusion Anomalies ··· 122 Keratoconus ··· 122 Keratoglobus and Cornea Plana ··· 123 Corneal Size Anomalies (Microcornea and Megalocornea) ··· 123
5.4	Infectious Keratitis ··· 125 Protective Mechanisms of the Cornea ··· 125 Corneal Infections: Predisposing Factors, Pathogens, and Pathogenesis ··· 125 General Notes on Diagnosing Infectious Forms of Keratitis ··· 127 Bacterial Keratitis ··· 128 Viral Keratitis ··· 130 Herpes Simplex Keratitis ··· 130 Herpes Zoster Keratitis ··· 132 Mycotic Keratitis ··· 132
5.5	Acanthamoeba Keratitis ··· 134 Noninfectious Keratitis and Keratopathy ··· 135 Superficial Punctate Keratitis ··· 136 Keratoconjunctivitis Sicca ··· 136 Exposure Keratitis ··· 136 Neuroparalytic Keratitis ··· 138 Primary and Recurrent Corneal Erosion ··· 139 Problems with Contact Lenses ··· 139

Bullous Keratopathy · · · 141

Corneal Deposits, Degeneration, and Dystrophies · · · 142 5.6 Corneal Deposits · · · 142 Arcus Senilis · · · 142 Corneal Verticillata · · · 143 Argyrosis and Chrysiasis · · · 143 Iron Lines ··· 143 Kayser-Fleischer Ring · · · 144 Corneal Degeneration · · · 144 Calcific Band Keratopathy · · · 144 Peripheral Furrow Keratitis · · · 145 Corneal Dystrophies · · · 146 Corneal Surgery · · · 149 5.7 Curative Corneal Procedures · · · 149 Penetrating Keratoplasty (PKP) ··· 149 Lamellar Keratoplasty (LKP) · · · 150 Phototherapeutic Keratectomy · · · 152 Refractive Corneal Procedures ... 153 Astigmatic Keratotomy (AK) · · · 153 Radial Keratotomy (RK) · · · 153 Conductive Keratoplasty (Holmium Laser Coagulation, High-Frequency Coagulation) · · · 155

INTACS-Intrastromal Corneal Ring Segments (ICRS) and Rod Segments · · · 155 Photorefractive Keratectomy (PRK) · · · 156

Excimer Laser Epithelial Keratomileusis (LASEK) ··· 156

Excimer Laser In Situ Keratomileusis (LASIK) · · · 157

Wavefront Correction (Aberrometry) · · · 157

Implanted Contact Lens (ICL) · · · 157

Bioptic (Intraocular Lens Implantation and LASIK) ... 159

Clear Lens Extraction (CLE) ··· 159

#### 6 **Sclera** ... 161 Gerhard K. Lang

- Basic Knowledge · · · 161 6.1
- 6.2 Examination Methods ... 161
- 6.3 Color Changes · · · 161
- Staphyloma and Ectasia · · · 162 6.4
- 6.5 Trauma ... 163
- 6.6 Inflammations · · · 163 Episcleritis · · · 163 Scleritis ··· 164

XIV	Contents

7	<b>Lens</b> ··· 169 Gerhard K. Lang
7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4	Basic Knowledge ··· 169 Examination Methods ··· 172 Developmental Anomalies of the Lens ··· 173 Cataract ··· 174 Acquired Cataract ··· 177 Senile Cataract ··· 177 Cataract in Systemic Disease ··· 183 Complicated Cataracts ··· 184 Cataract after Intraocular Surgery ··· 184 Traumatic Cataract ··· 185 Toxic Cataract ··· 186 Congenital Cataract ··· 187 Hereditary Congenital Cataracts ··· 187 Cataract from Transplacental Infection in the First Trimester of Pregnancy ··· 188 Treatment of Cataracts ··· 189 Medical Treatment ··· 189 Surgical Treatment ··· 189 Secondary Cataract ··· 199
7.5	Special Considerations in Cataract Surgery in Children $\cdots200$ Lens Dislocation $\cdots202$
8	<b>Uveal Tract (Vascular Pigmented Layer)</b> ··· 205 Gabriele E. Lang and Gerhard K. Lang
8.1	Basic Knowledge ··· 205 Iris ··· 205 Ciliary Body ··· 207 Choroid ··· 207
8.2 8.3	Examination Methods ··· 207 Developmental Anomalies ··· 208 Aniridia ··· 208 Coloboma ··· 210
8.4	Pigmentation Anomalies ··· 211 Heterochromia ··· 211 Albinism ··· 211
8.5	Inflammation ··· 213 Acute Iritis and Iridocyclitis ··· 213 Chronic Iritis and Iridocyclitis ··· 217 Choroiditis ··· 218 Sympathetic Ophthalmia ··· 219

8.6 8.7	Neovascularization in the Iris: Rubeosis Iridis ··· 220 Tumors ··· 221 Malignant Tumors (Uveal Melanoma) ··· 221 Benign Choroidal Tumors ··· 222
9	Pupil ··· 225 Oskar Gareis and Gerhard K. Lang
9.1 9.2	Basic Knowledge ··· 225 Examination Methods ··· 227 Testing the Light Reflex ··· 227 Evaluating the Near Reflex ··· 229
9.3	Influence of Pharmacologic Agents on the Pupil ··· 230 Relative Afferent Pupillary Defect ··· 232
9.4	Pupillary Motor Dysfunction ··· 232 Isocoria with Normal Pupil Size ··· 232 Bilateral Afferent Pupillary Defect ··· 233 Anisocoria with Dilated Pupil in the Affected Eye ··· 233 Complete Oculomotor Palsy ··· 233 Tonic Pupil ··· 233 Iris Defects ··· 234 Following Eyedrop Application ··· 234 Anisocoria with a Constricted Pupil in the Affected Eye ··· 235 Horner Syndrome ··· 235
	Following Eyedrop Application ··· 236 Isocoria with Constricted Pupils ··· 236 Argyll Robertson Pupil ··· 236 Bilateral Pupillary Constriction due to Pharmacologic Agents ··· 236 Toxic Bilateral Pupillary Constriction ··· 236 Parinaud Oculoglandular Syndrome ··· 237 Intoxication ··· 237 Disorders ··· 237 Inflammatory Bilateral Pupillary Constriction ··· 237 Isocoria with Dilated Pupils ··· 237
10	Glaucoma ··· 239 Gerhard K. Lang

Oblique Illumination of the Anterior Chamber ··· 244

10.1 Basic Knowledge ··· 23910.2 Examination Methods ··· 244

#### XVI Contents

	Slit Lamp Examination ··· 244
	Gonioscopy ··· 244
	Measuring Intraocular Pressure ··· 245
	Optic Disc Ophthalmoscopy ··· 252
	Visual Field Testing ··· 256
	Examination of the Retinal Nerve Fiber Layer ··· 257
10.3	Primary Glaucoma ··· 258
	Primary Open Angle Glaucoma ··· 258
	Primary Angle Closure Glaucoma ··· 272
10.4	Secondary Glaucomas ··· 278
	Secondary Open Angle Glaucoma ··· 278
	Secondary Angle Closure Glaucoma ··· 278
10.5	Childhood Glaucomas ··· 280
11	Vitreous Body ··· 285
	Gerhard K. Lang
11.1	Basic Knowledge ··· 285
	Examination Methods ··· 287
11.3	Aging Changes ··· 288
	Synchysis ··· 288
	Vitreous Detachment ··· 288
11.4	Abnormal Changes in the Vitreous Body ··· 290
	Persistent Fetal Vasculature (Developmental Anomalies) · · · 290
	Mittendorf's Dot ··· 290
	Bergmeister's Papilla ··· 290
	Persistent Hyaloid Artery ··· 291
	Persistent Hyperplastic Primary Vitreous (PHPV) ··· 291
	Abnormal Opacities of the Vitreous Body ··· 293
	Asteroid Hyalosis ··· 293
	Synchysis Scintillans ··· 293
	Vitreous Amyloidosis ··· 293
	Vitreous Hemorrhage ··· 293
	Vitreitis and Endophthalmitis ··· 295
	Vitreoretinal Dystrophies · · · 298
	Juvenile Retinoschisis ··· 298
	Wagner Disease ··· 299
11.5	The Role of the Vitreous Body in Various Ocular Changes and
	after Cataract Surgery ··· 299
	Retinal Detachment ··· 299
	Retinal Vascular Proliferation ··· 299
	Cataract Surgery ··· 299
11.6	Surgical Treatment: Vitrectomy ··· 300

# 12 **Retina** ... 305 Gabriele E. Lang and Gerhard K. Lang 12.1 Basic Knowledge ··· 305 12.2 Examination Methods ... 310 Visual Acuity ... 310 Examination of the Fundus ... 310 Normal and Abnormal Fundus Findings in General ... 316 Color Vision ··· 317 Electrophysiologic Examination Methods ... 318 12.3 Vascular Disorders ··· 323 Diabetic Retinopathy ... 323 Retinal Vein Occlusion · · · 329 Retinal Arterial Occlusion ... 331 Hypertensive Retinopathy and Sclerotic Changes ... 333 Coats Disease ... 335 Retinopathy of Prematurity ... 337 12.4 Degenerative Retinal Disorders ... 339 Retinal Detachment ... 339 Degenerative Retinoschisis ... 344 Peripheral Retinal Degenerations ... 345 Central Serous Chorioretinopathy ... 346 Age-Related Macular Degeneration ... 348 Degenerative Myopia ... 353 12.5 Retinal Dystrophies ... 354 Macular Dystrophies ... 354 Stargardt Disease ... 354 Best's Vitelliform Dystrophy ... 356 Retinitis Pigmentosa · · · 357 12.6 Toxic Retinopathy ... 360 Retinal Inflammatory Disease ... 362 12.7 Retinal Vasculitis ... 362 Posterior Uveitis Due to Toxoplasmosis ... 363 AIDS-Related Retinal Disorders ··· 365 Viral Retinitis ... 366 Retinitis in Lyme Disease ... 367 Parasitic Retinal Disorders ... 367 12.8 Retinal Tumors and Hamartomas ... 368 Retinoblastoma · · · 368 Astrocytoma ··· 371

Hemangiomas ... 371

## **XVIII** Contents

13	<b>Optic Nerve</b> ··· 373 Oskar Gareis and Gerhard K. Lang
13.1	Basic Knowledge ··· 373 Intraocular Portion of the Optic Nerve ··· 374 Intraorbital and Intracranial Portion of the Optic Nerve ··· 375
13.2 13.3	Examination Methods ··· 376 Disorders that Obscure the Margin of the Optic Disc ··· 377 Congenital Disorders that Obscure the Margin of the Optic Disc ··· 377 Oblique Entry of the Optic Nerve ··· 377 Tilted Disc ··· 378 Pseudopapilledema ··· 378
1	Myelinated Nerve Fibers ··· 380 Bergmeister's Papilla ··· 380
	Optic Disc Drusen ··· 380 Acquired Disorders that Obscure the Margin of the Optic Disc ··· 382 Papilledema ··· 382 Optic Neuritis ··· 386
	Anterior Ischemic Optic Neuropathy (AION) ··· 388 Infiltrative Optic Disc Edema ··· 393
13.4	Disorders in which the Margin of the Optic Disc is Well Defined ··· 393 Atrophy of the Optic Nerve ··· 393 Special Forms of Atrophy of the Optic Nerve ··· 395 Optic Nerve Pits ··· 397 Optic Disc Coloboma (Morning Glory Disc) ··· 398
13.5	Tumors ··· 398 Intraocular Optic Nerve Tumors ··· 398 Retrobulbar Optic Nerve Tumors ··· 400
14	<b>Visual Pathway</b> ··· 401 Oskar Gareis and Gerhard K. Lang
14.1 14.2 14.3	Basic Knowledge ··· 401 Examination Methods ··· 403 Disorders of the Visual Pathway ··· 404 Prechiasmal Lesions ··· 407 Chiasmal Lesions ··· 407

Retrochiasmal Lesions  $\cdots$  411 Ocular Migraine  $\cdots$  412

15	<b>Orbital Cavity</b> ··· 415 Gerhard K. Lang
	Basic Knowledge ··· 415 Examination Methods ··· 417 Developmental Anomalies ··· 421 Craniofacial Dysplasia ··· 421 Craniostenosis ··· 421 Mandibulofacial Dysplasia ··· 422 Oculoauriculovertebral Dysplasia ··· 422 Mandibulofacial Dysostosis ··· 422 Oculomandibular Dysostosis ··· 422 Rubinstein–Taybi Syndrome ··· 422 Meningoencephalocele ··· 422
15.4	Osteopathies ··· 422 Orbital Involvement in Autoimmune Disorders:
13.4	Graves Disease ··· 423
15.5	Orbital Inflammation ··· 425 Orbital Cellulitis ··· 425 Cavernous Sinus Thrombosis ··· 426 Orbital Pseudotumor ··· 427 Myositis ··· 428 Orbital Periostitis ··· 428 Mucocele ··· 429 Mycoses (Mucormycosis and Aspergillomycosis) ··· 429
15.6	Vascular Disorders ··· 429 Pulsating Exophthalmos ··· 429 Intermittent Exophthalmos ··· 430 Orbital Hematoma ··· 431
15.7	Tumors ··· 431 Orbital Tumors ··· 431 Hemangioma ··· 431 Dermoid and Epidermoid Cyst ··· 432 Neurinoma and Neurofibroma ··· 432 Meningioma ··· 432 Histiocytosis X ··· 432 Leukemic Infiltrations ··· 432 Lymphoma ··· 433 Rhabdomyosarcoma ··· 433 Metastases ··· 433 Optic Nerve Glioma ··· 433 Injuries ··· 433
15.8	Orbital Surgery ··· 433

10	Gerhard K. Lang
16.1	Basic Knowledge ··· 435
	Uncorrected and Corrected Visual Acuity ··· 435
	Refraction: Emmetropia and Ametropia ··· 435
	Accommodation ··· 437
	Adaptation to Differences in Light Intensity · · · 441
16.2	Examination Methods · · · 441
	Refraction Testing ··· 441
	Testing the Potential Resolving Power of the Retina in the
16.3	Presence of Opacified Ocular Media ··· 443
16.3	Refractive Anomalies ··· 444
8	Myopia (Shortsightedness) · · · 444
	Hyperopia (Farsightedness) ··· 448 Astigmatism ··· 451
	Anisometropia ··· 456
16.4	Impaired Accommodation ··· 457
	Accommodation Spasm ··· 457
	Accommodation Palsy ··· 458
16.5	Correction of Refractive Errors ··· 459
	Eyeglass Lenses ··· 459
	Monofocal Lenses ··· 459
	Multifocal Lenses ··· 460
	Special Lenses ··· 460
	Subjective Refraction Testing for Eyeglasses ··· 461
	Contact Lenses ··· 462
	Advantages and Characteristics of Contact Lenses ··· 462
	Rigid Contact Lenses ··· 463
	Soft Contact Lenses ··· 464
	Special Lenses ··· 464
	Disadvantages of Contact Lenses ··· 465 Contact Lens Complications ··· 466
	Prisms ··· 466
	Magnifying Vision Aids ··· 466
16.6	Aberrations of Lenses and Eyeglasses ··· 467
10.0	Chromatic Aberration (Dispersion) ··· 467
	Spherical Aberration ··· 467
	Astigmatic Aberration ··· 468
	Curvature of Field ··· 468

17	<b>Ocular Motility and Strabismus</b> ··· 471 Doris Recker and Gerhard K. Lang
17.1 17.2	Basic Knowledge ··· 471 Concomitant Strabismus ··· 477 Forms of Concomitant Strabismus ··· 479 Esotropia ··· 479 Abnormal Accommodative Convergence/Accommodation
	Ratio ··· 481 Exotropia ··· 482 Vertical Deviations (Hypertropia and Hypotropia) ··· 484 Diagnosis of Concomitant Strabismus ··· 484
	Evaluating Ocular Alignment with a Focused Light ··· 484 Diagnosis of Infantile Strabismic Amblyopia (Preferential Looking Test) ··· 484
	Diagnosis of Unilateral and Alternating Strabismus (Unilateral Cover Test) ··· 485
	Measuring the Angle of Deviation ··· 485 Determining the Type of Fixation ··· 488 Testing Binocular Vision ··· 488
	Treatment of Concomitant Strabismus ··· 489 Eyeglass Prescription ··· 489 Treatment and Avoidance of Strabismic Amblyopia ··· 489
17.3 17.4	Surgery ··· 491 Heterophoria ··· 491 Pseudostrabismus ··· 492
17.5 17.6	Ophthalmoplegia and Paralytic Strabismus ··· 493 Nystagmus ··· 505
18	Ocular Trauma ··· 507
	Gerhard K. Lang
18.1 18.2 18.3	Examination Methods $\cdots$ 507 Classification of Ocular Injuries by Mechanism of Injury $\cdots$ 508 Mechanical Injuries $\cdots$ 508 Eyelid Injury $\cdots$ 508
	Injuries to the Lacrimal System ··· 509 Conjunctival Laceration ··· 509
	Corneal and Conjunctival Foreign Bodies ··· 513 Corneal Erosion ··· 515 Blunt Ocular Trauma (Ocular Contusion) ··· 516
	Blow-Out Fracture ··· 521
	Open-Globe Injuries ··· 521 Impalement Injuries in the Orbit ··· 525

#### XXII Contents

# **19 Cardinal Symptoms** ··· 537 Gerhard K. Lang

Further Reading ··· 561

Appendix ··· 562

**Index** ... 581